**Solution 1.43**

Identify the following as either equity or debt fi­nancing: bonds, stock sales, retained earnings, ven­ture capital, short term loan, capital advance from friend, cash on hand, credit card, home equity loan.

*Solution:*

Bonds - debt; stock sales – equity; retained earnings – equity; venture capital – debt;

short term loan – debt; capital advance from friend – debt; cash on hand – equity;

credit card – debt; home equity loan - debt.