

Solution 1.38

Valley Rendering, Inc. is considering purchasing a new flotation system for grease recovery. The company can finance a \$150,000 system at 5% per year compound interest or 5.5% per year simple interest. If the total amount owed is due in a single payment at the end of 3 years, (a) which interest rate should the company select, and (b) how much is the difference in interest between the two schemes?

Solution:

$$\begin{aligned}\text{(a) Total due; compound interest} &= 150,000(1.05)(1.05)(1.05) \\ &= \$173,644\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Total due; simple interest} &= P + Pni \\ &= 150,000 + 150,000(3)(0.055) \\ &= 150,000 + 24,750 \\ &= \$174,750\end{aligned}$$

Select the 5% compound interest rate

$$\begin{aligned}\text{(b) Difference} &= 174,750 - 173,644 \\ &= \$1106\end{aligned}$$